Kuiper Space Sciences Building, Room 330

Time/Location: Lectures 2:00-3:15 Tues/Thursday Kuiper Room 330, Lab Friday noon-2:30 Kuiper 330 or TBA during the semester
Instructors: Lynn Carter, lmcmarter@email.arizona.edu, Jack Holt, jwholt@email.arizona.edu
Office Hours: L – Wed. at 1:30 pm (before SPG) or email/talk to me to find a time

Course Description: This graduate course will focus on the use of radar remote sensing for studies of planetary surfaces, including rocky and icy objects. It will cover the basics of how radar works including SAR and sounding (ground penetrating) radar, the use of different frequencies, an introduction to electromagnetic wave propagation including polarimetry, radar data processing, and the use of radar field equipment. The course will include a discussion of some of the past, current and future radars included on spacecraft and their design and science results. The course will be focused on geosciences; in particular, applications relevant to planetary processes such as regolith development, volcanism, cratering, fluvial deposits etc. This class includes 3 hours/week lecture plus a lab and fieldwork component.

Prerequisites: Students should have some prior undergraduate background coursework in physical sciences such as astronomy, geology, physics, chemistry, or planetary science. Students will need to use mathematical analyses, and should be familiar with basic calculus. Some introductory experience with computer programming may be helpful, but is not required. The course is intended for graduate students in the physical sciences; undergraduates may enroll with permission of the instructor.

Course Learning Objectives:

- Students will expand their knowledge of how radars work through discussion of relevant physics theory, practical data analysis experience, and case studies from past, current and future spacecraft missions.
- Students will learn how radar data is processed to form images.
- Students will apply theoretical understanding of surface and subsurface scattering to the assessment of radar performance and the interpretation of data.
- Students will perform fieldwork using commercial ground-penetrating radars and will analyze the data.
- Students will develop an understanding of how science goals lead to design requirements for radar experiments, and the factors that are driving current state-of-the-art instrument development projects.
- Students will complete a final project that is suited towards their individual radar remote sensing interests.

Course Learning Outcomes: Upon completion of the course, students will be able to explain how different types of radars work. They will be able to perform simple processing of radar data and will be able to use the radar equation and scattering models to assess radar performance and interpret data.
They will be able to use radar field instruments and analyze the data. They will be able to describe some past and current radar systems and their science results.

**Field/Laboratory Component:** This class is a 3-hour lecture class with a 1-unit field and laboratory component. The 1 unit lab/fieldwork component will consist of 45 contact hours in addition to the scheduled lecture component. The lab contact hours will include field work, laboratory demonstrations, work on in-lab radar equipment, testing, and field preparations. The field component will involve using ground penetrating radar and possibly other geophysical remote sensing instruments to investigate subsurface stratigraphy at relevant sites in and around Tucson and Arizona. Dates for this field trip will be established at the beginning of the class to work around as many schedule conflicts as possible, and either 1 or 2 field trip days may be selected depending on the schedules of the instructors and students.

**Final Project:** Instead of a final exam, students will conduct original research and prepare a final paper on a topic that interests them. Projects must have approval of the instructors, and can include geoscience analysis using existing radar data, comparison of radar data with other types of remote sensing data, analysis of field data acquired during the course, or relevant instrument development or engineering projects.

**Grading Scale and Policies:**
The course components will have the following weights:
- Homework 20%
- In-class participation, including presentations 20%
- Laboratory/Field Work 30%
- Final Project 30%
- Total 100%

This class uses standard ABCDE grades. Final letter grades will be assigned as follows:
- A: 90% or higher
- B: 80 – 89%
- C: 70 – 79%
- D: 60 – 69%
- E: Below 60%

Requests for incomplete (I) or withdrawal (W) must be made in accordance with University policies, which are available at [http://catalog.arizona.edu/policy/grades-and-grading-system#incomplete](http://catalog.arizona.edu/policy/grades-and-grading-system#incomplete) and [http://catalog.arizona.edu/policy/grades-and-grading-system#Withdrawal](http://catalog.arizona.edu/policy/grades-and-grading-system#Withdrawal) respectively.

**Threatening Behavior Policy:**
The UA Threatening Behavior by Students Policy prohibits threats of physical harm to any member of the University community, including to oneself. See [http://policy.arizona.edu/education-and-student-affairs/threatening-behavior-students](http://policy.arizona.edu/education-and-student-affairs/threatening-behavior-students).

**Accessibility and Accommodations:**
At the University of Arizona we strive to make learning experiences as accessible as possible. If you anticipate or experience physical or academic barriers based on disability or pregnancy, you are welcome to let us know so that we can discuss options. You are also encouraged to contact Disability Resources (520-621-3268) to explore reasonable accommodation. For additional information on the Disability Resource Center and reasonable accommodations, please visit [http://drc.arizona.edu](http://drc.arizona.edu). If you
have reasonable accommodations, please plan to meet with us to discuss accommodations and how we can help you be successful in the class.

**Code of Academic Integrity:**
Students are encouraged to share intellectual views and discuss freely the principles and applications of course materials. However, graded work/exercises must be the product of independent effort unless otherwise instructed. Students are expected to adhere to the UA Code of Academic Integrity as described in the UA General Catalog. See: [http://deanofstudents.arizona.edu/academic-integrity/students/academic-integrity](http://deanofstudents.arizona.edu/academic-integrity/students/academic-integrity).

**UA Nondiscrimination and Anti-Harassment Policy:**
The University is committed to creating and maintaining an environment free of discrimination; see [http://policy.arizona.edu/human-resources/nondiscrimination-and-anti-harassment-policy](http://policy.arizona.edu/human-resources/nondiscrimination-and-anti-harassment-policy)

Our class is a place where everyone is encouraged to ask questions and express well-formed opinions and their reasons for those opinions. We want to create a tolerant and open environment where comments and questions can be expressed without resorting to bullying or discrimination of others.

**Additional Resources for Students:**
- UA Academic policies and procedures are available at [http://catalog.arizona.edu/policies](http://catalog.arizona.edu/policies).
- Student Assistance and Advocacy information is available at [http://deanofstudents.arizona.edu/student-assistance/students/student-a...](http://deanofstudents.arizona.edu/student-assistance/students/student-a...)

**Confidentiality of Student Records:**
All student records, including grades, will be handled according to FERPA guidelines. [http://www.registrar.arizona.edu/personal-information/family-educational-rights-and-privacy-act-1974-ferpa?topic=ferpa](http://www.registrar.arizona.edu/personal-information/family-educational-rights-and-privacy-act-1974-ferpa?topic=ferpa)

**Subject to Change Statement:**
Information contained in the course syllabus, other than the grade and absence policy, may be subject to change with advance notice, as deemed appropriate by the instructor.